# ARM

# Q3 2016 Roadshow Slides

ARM Holdings is a subsidiary of SoftBank

#### **ARM** Introduction

- Global leader in the development of licensable technology
  - R&D outsourcing for semiconductor companies
- Innovative business model yields high margins
  - Upfront licence fee flexible licensing models
  - Ongoing royalties typically based on a percentage of chip price
  - Technology reused across multiple applications
- Long-term, secular growth markets



>1,400 licences
Growing by >100 every year

16.7 bn ARM-based chips in CY2016

~I5% CAGR over previous 5 years

>450 potential royalty payers

Industry leaders and high-growth start-ups; chip companies and OEMs



### ARM's Strategy

- Maintain or gain share in long-term growth markets
  - From mobile phones to networking infrastructure and servers to embedded smart devices and automotive
- Increase value of ARM technology per smart device
  - Invest in developing more advanced processors with higher royalty rates
  - Physical IP and multimedia IP further increase ARM's value per chip
- Explore and exploit new opportunities in emerging applications created by the Internet of Things
- Invest to create a sustainable business, fit for the long term
  - Create superior returns by developing new technology that will deliver increased profitability and cash generation



# History of ARM

Joint venture between Acorn Computers and Apple





1990

Designed into first mobile phones and then smartphones

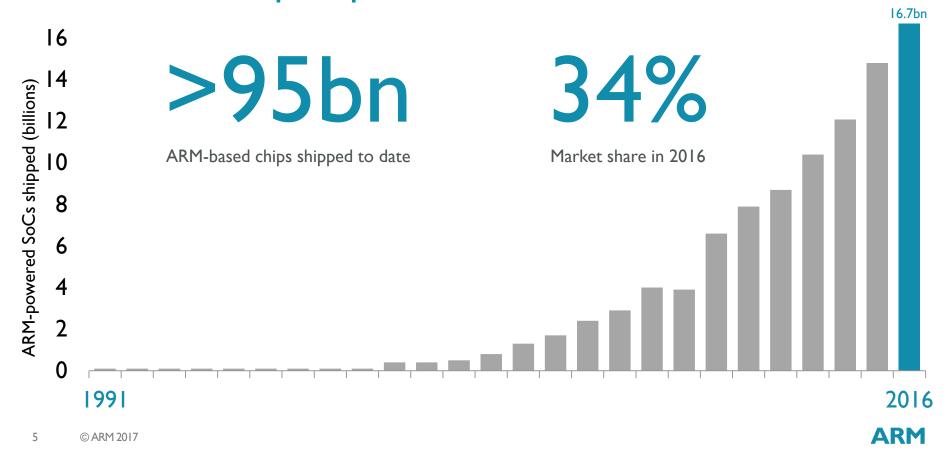


1993 onwards

Now all electronic devices can use smart ARM technology

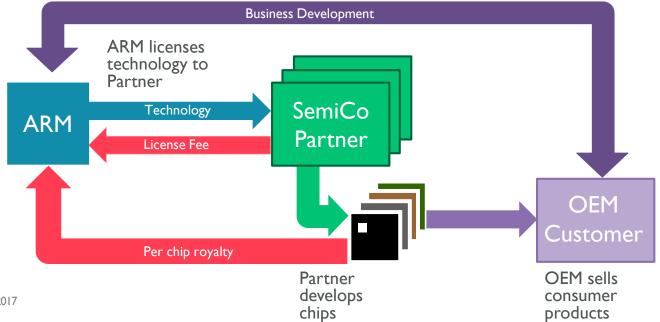


### ARM-based chip shipments



#### **ARM Business Model**

- ARM develops technology that is licensed to semiconductor companies
- ARM receives an upfront license fee and a royalty on every chip that contains its technology





### From Revenue to Profits and Cash

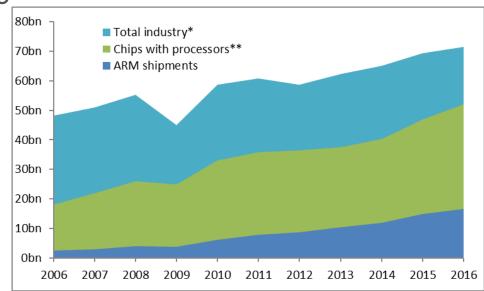
| YTD 2016 Revenues     | \$m   | £m   | %revs ←      | Over 95% of revenues earned in                    |
|-----------------------|-------|------|--------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| Licensing             | 479   | 345  | 37%          | US dollars                                        |
| Royalty               | 716   | 569  | 56% ←        |                                                   |
| Software and Services | 85    | 60   | 7%           | Royalties approximately 50% of                    |
| Total                 | 1,280 | 974  | 100%         | revenues                                          |
|                       |       |      |              |                                                   |
| Total Costs           |       | 472  |              | 10% move in $\$/£$ impacts profits by $\sim 15\%$ |
| Adjusted EBITDA (£m)  |       | 502  | <del>-</del> | (forex impacts £ revenues and costs)              |
| Operating Margin      |       | 52%  |              | , , ,                                             |
|                       |       | 0270 |              | Strong revenue growth has driven                  |
| Other expenses        |       | 331  | <b>~</b>     | operating margins and profits                     |
| IFRS EBIT (£m)        |       | 171  |              | Includes expenses incurred by ARM during          |
|                       |       |      |              | acquisition by SoftBank.                          |
|                       |       |      |              | Excludes SoftBank's acquisition related           |
|                       |       |      |              | expenses.                                         |



### ARM's opportunity continues to broaden

 Semiconductor industry continues to grow – 3% by volume, 1% by value over past 5 years

- Proportion of chips with processors is increasing – 70% in 2016
- ARM is gaining share within the "chips with processors" segment of the industry – 34% in 2016



<sup>\*</sup> Data source: WSTS, January 2016 and ARM, Industry volume excluding analog and memory \*\* ARM estimates

Calendar years



### ARM's main growth markets

#### **Application Processors**



- Smartphones, tablets and laptops
- Apps processor, modem, connectivity, touchscreen and image sensors
- Apps processor: Increasing proportion using ARM technology with higher royalty per chip from ARMv8-A, octa-cores, graphics and physical IP

#### **Networking & Servers**



- Base stations, routers, switches, and servers for cloud and data centres
- Networks evolve to cope with increased data at lower latency: virtualisation, integration and programmability
- Most major chip vendors have announced ARM-based products

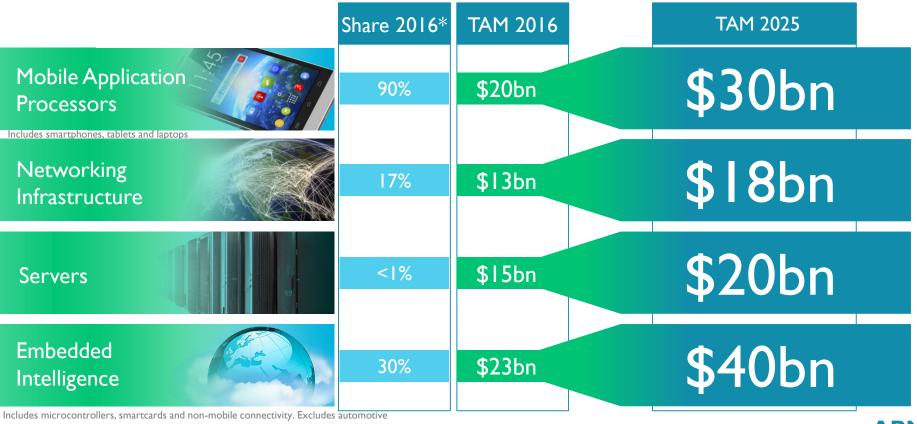
#### **Embedded Markets**



- Automotive, white-goods, wearables, smart devices in industrial and utilities
- Microcontrollers, smartcards, embedded connectivity chips
- 200 companies have licenced ARM processors for use in embedded intelligent devices



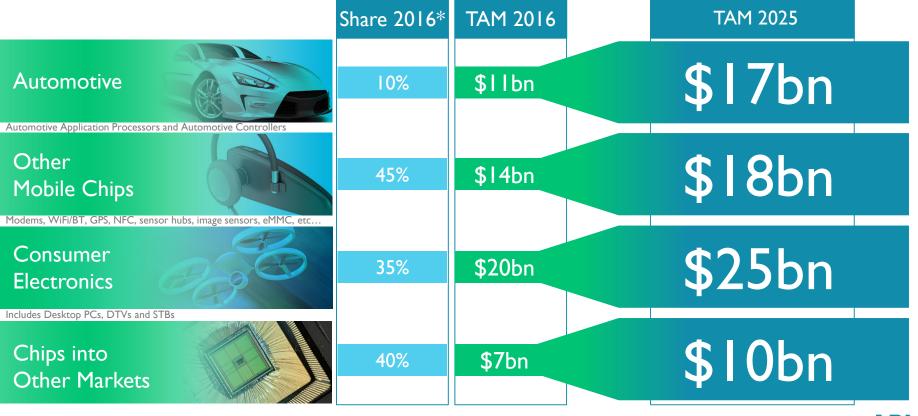
### ARM's expanding opportunity



\* 2016 ARM Market Share by Volume † Total Available Market (TAM)

**ARM** 

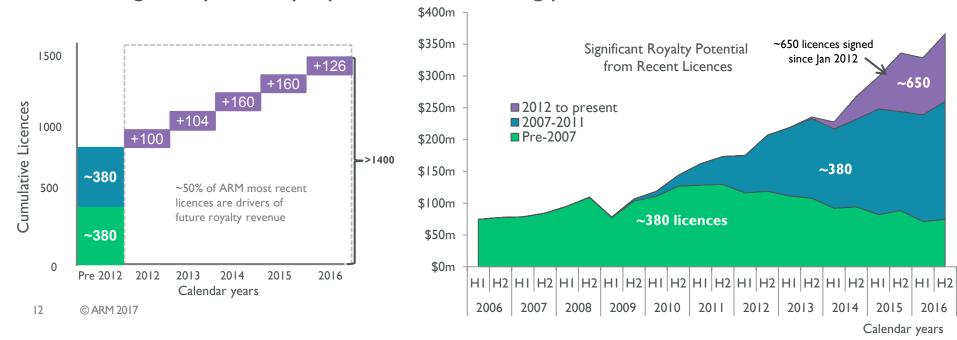
### ARM's expanding opportunity



<sup>\* 2016</sup> ARM Market Share by Volume † Total Available Market (TAM)

### Licensing enables future royalties

- ARM signed 126 licences in CY2016
- ARM's current royalty revenues are derived from licences signed many years ago
- Growing base yields royalty revenues over long period



# Licensing drives market share ARM gains share by winning designs at leading semiconductor companies

|                                   |           | 2016*<br>Share |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|----------------|
| Mobile Applications Processors ** | 000000    | 90%            |
| Networking Infrastructure         | •••••     | 17%            |
| Servers (ARMv8-A based)           | ••••      | <1%            |
| Embedded Intelligence             | 00000000  | 30%            |
| Automotive                        | 000000    | 10%            |
| Other mobile chips                | 0000000   | 45%            |
| Consumer electronics              | 000000    | 35%            |
| Chips into other markets          | 000000000 | 40%            |
| 3D Graphics                       | 000000    | 50%            |

- Shipping mainly ARM-based chips
- Shipping some ARM-based chips
- Public ARM design wins, but not yet shipping
- No ARM design win or not yet public

#### Change in latest quarter

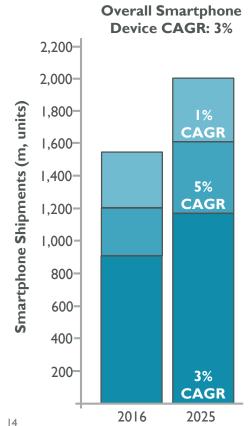
- → 2 companies re-equipped

Based on current market shares and ARM's view of how these markets may develop.

ARM will update the chart on the left only when design wins become public



### 2025 opportunity in smartphones





#### ARM's advanced technology commands a higher royalty percentage per chip

#### **Smartphone penetration**

- ARMv8-A technology:65%
- Mali graphics: 50%
- 30% High core count:

#### Additional opportunities to grow royalty percentage

- Mali video, imaging and display technology
- Computer vision
- Virtual/augmented reality
- Physical IP
- Machine learning inference engine
- Increased connectivity

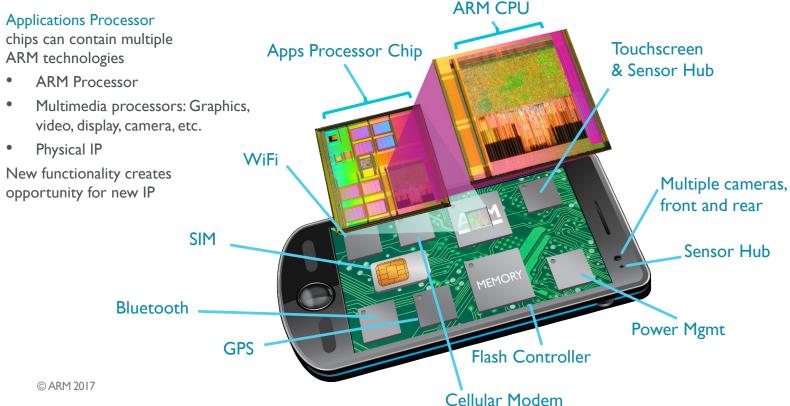




Source: Gartner and ARM

### 2025 opportunity in smartphones

Advanced consumer products are incorporating more and more ARM technology

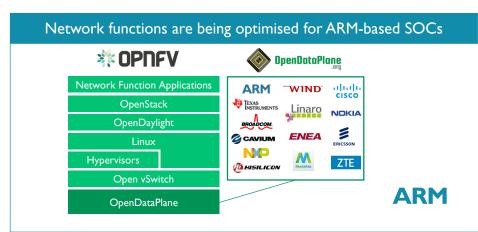




### Networking infrastructure opportunity for ARM

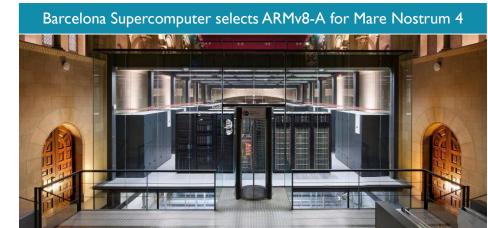
- 5G networks will provide
  - High-speed, low latency connectivity consumers
  - High-volume low-data rate connectivity for IoT
- 5G will need heterogeneous network equipment for macro- to femto-cells
- Distributed virtualised functions enables efficient use of the network
- ARM is working with software community to expand availability of virtualised network functions





### Server opportunity for ARM

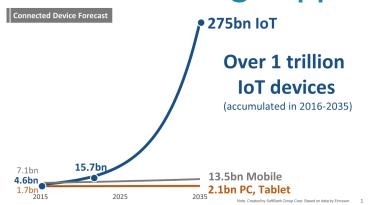
- Web/cloud scale companies can reduce costs with servers optimised for specific workloads
- ARM business model enables increased innovation and differentiation
- Range if design wins in HPC, webhosting, machine learning and analytics
- New workloads (i.e. containers and microservers) are ideal for ARM multicore approach



Fujitsu and RIKEN select ARMv8-A for the Post-K supercomputer



### Internet of Things opportunity



#### Every Internet of Things device needs:









Sensor

**MCU** 

Radio

Security

ARM has high share of technology components needed to create a smart, secure connected device

>75% market share



© ARM 2017

>60% market share



wireless connectivity

>90% market share



smartcards



>90%

market

share



ARM-based technology is the platform

for many Internet of Things devices

>90%

market

share

drones

>50% market

share

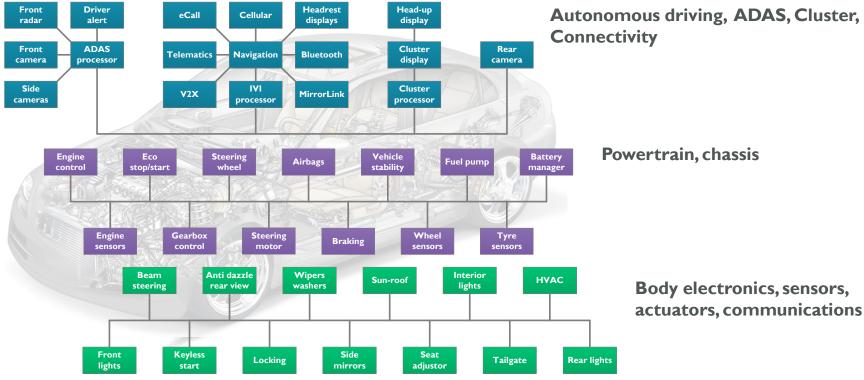


connectivity in cars.

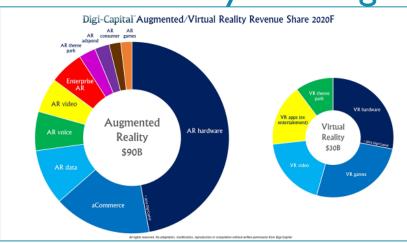
\* Advanced 32-bit devices

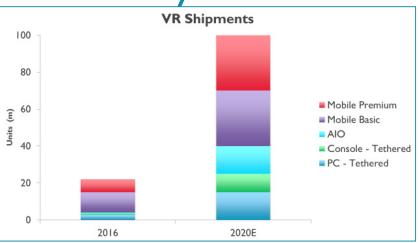
### ARM's automotive opportunity

Functional safety, consolidation, partitioning, virtualisation, performance, power, cost



Virtual reality and augmented reality





#### Requirements for smooth mobile AR/VR

| High resolution                                                           | 2k to 4k per eye                                 |  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|--|
| High performance                                                          | 60fps (120fps with asynchronous "Timewarp")      |  |
| Responsive rotation & position tracking; Increases immersion & experience | <20ms "motion to photon"<br>6 degrees of freedom |  |
| Mobile power envelope                                                     | ~4WTDP                                           |  |

### Mali is #I VR graphics processor

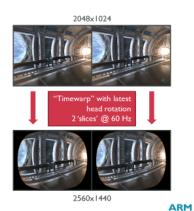
Mali graphics processor is used in around 50% of all VR head-mounted displays including some:

- Samsung Gear VR
- Google Cardboard VR and
- Other all-in-one VR HMDs

### Virtual reality and augmented reality

#### Asynchronous timewarp

- · Decouple rotation from graphics pipeline
- Draw larger scene than needed and determine scene to display at the last moment





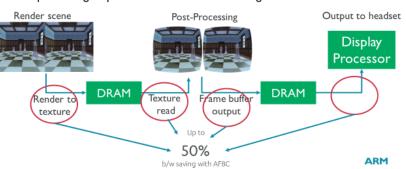
#### Gaze Tracking and Foveated Rendering



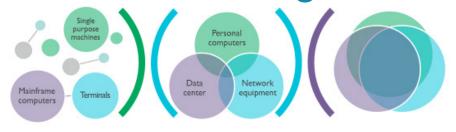
Render in full resolution quality where gaze is directed

#### ARM's Frame Buffer Compression for low power

Post processing step/barrel distortion doubles fragment bandwidth



### Machine learning in client devices

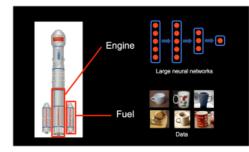


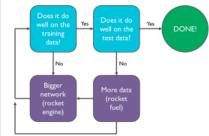
Personal Computers 1995 to 2020

Connected Computers

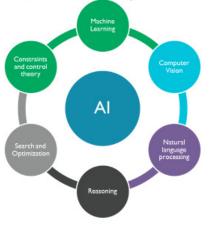
2020 to 2045+

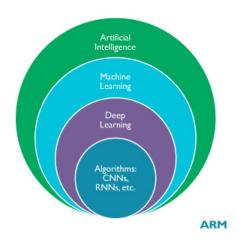
Learning Systems



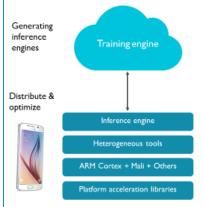


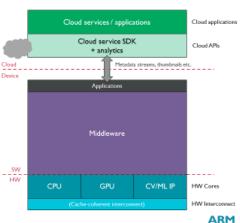
#### The Al landscape



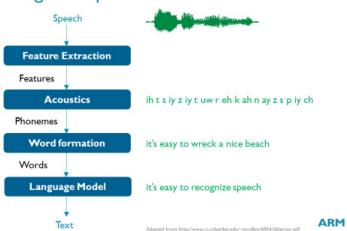


#### Machine Learning process on ARM





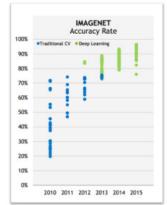
#### The speech recognition process



#### Face / smile / gesture / object recognition







ARM

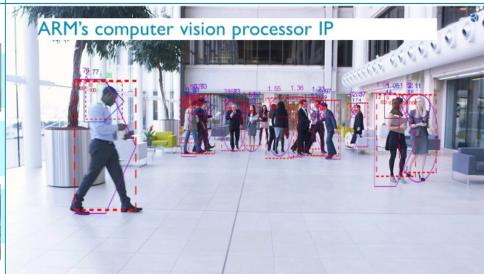
#### Automatic speech recognition an ARM based devices

- · Keyword spotting of simple commands
- · "OK Google" / "Set alarm for 7"
- Only learn one voice saying a range of words

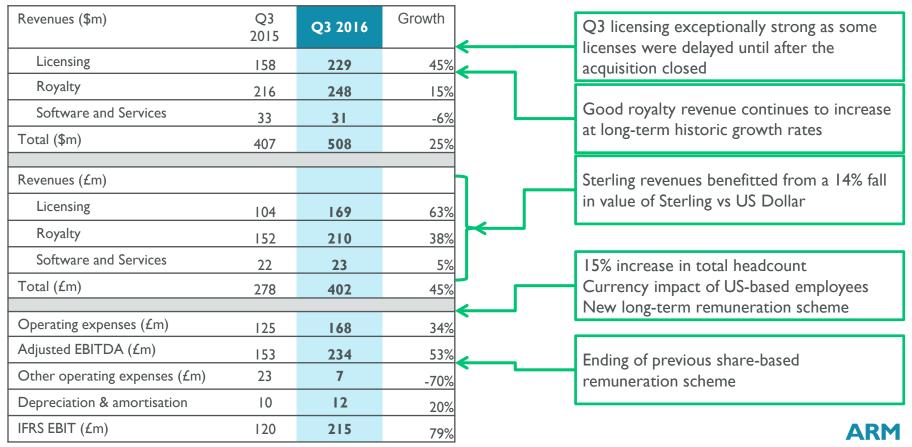


- Large Vocabulary Continuous Speech Recognition (LVCSR)
  - Dictation/transcription, virtual assistant, call centres
  - Requires dictionary, knowledge of grammar
- · Sound monitoring
- · Early / automatic anomaly and fault detection

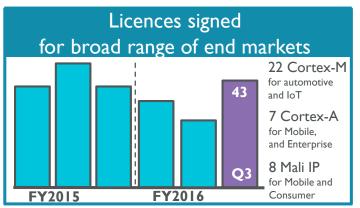




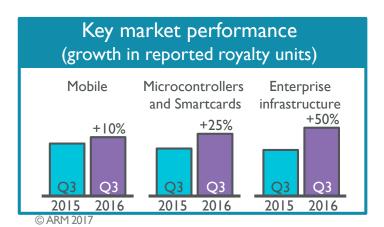
## Qtr ending Dec. 2016 – Financial summary

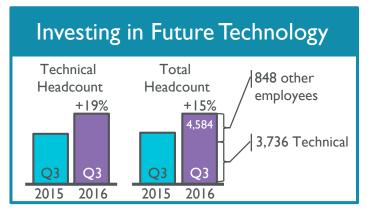


# Qtr ending Dec. 2016\* – Progress against strategy









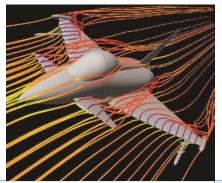


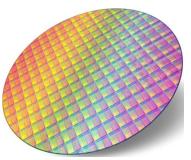
<sup>\*</sup> SoftBank's financial year runs from April 01 to March 31.

### Investment leading to technology adoption

Introducing technologies for a broad range of industry-leaders in different markets

ARM acquires Allinea Leading supercomputer software tools company





ARM announces technical information for TSMC 7FF Including a new memory and power grid architecture for SOCs; and partnership with Xilinx who intends to be one of the first companies to deploy FPGAs made with TSMC's 7nm FinFET process

ARM announces mbed Cloud SaaS to securely manage IoT devices





ARM and OpenSynergy announced the first software hypervisor for safety critical systems – addressing increasing complexity in autonomous vehicles



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#### More content available on our website

- Most quarters ARM hosts a series of investor events. Recordings of these events are available on the ARM investor website at <a href="https://www.arm.com/ir">www.arm.com/ir</a>
- Currently available:
  - Intelligent buildings whitepaper by Ani Deodhar, Segment marketing manager for IoT Solutions
  - Machine learning in client devices presentation by Jem Davies, General Manager of ARM's Media Processing Group